

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

Item	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921
<b>Wholesale and Retail Trade—concl.</b>						
<b>Services—</b>						
1 Establishments..... No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Employees..... "	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Receipts..... \$	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Commercial Failures <sup>5</sup> ..... No.	..	..	1,861	1,341	1,332	2,451
5 Liabilities..... \$	..	..	16,723,939	10,811,671	13,491,196	73,299,111
<b>Foreign Trade—<sup>6</sup></b>						
6 Exports, domestic..... \$'000	57,630	83,945	88,672	177,431	274,317	1,189,164
7 Re-exports..... \$'000	9,853	13,375	8,799	17,078	15,684	21,264
8 Imports, for consumption..... \$'000	84,214	90,488	111,534	177,931	452,725	1,240,159
Totals, Foreign Trade..... \$'000	151,698	187,808	209,004	372,440	742,725	2,450,587
9 Domestic exports to all Commonwealth..... \$'000	25,346	45,980	47,137	100,748	148,967	403,452
10 Exports to United Kingdom..... \$'000	21,734	42,637	43,244	92,858	132,157	312,845
11 Imports from all Commonwealth..... \$'000	51,317	45,514	44,337	46,653	129,468	266,003
12 Imports from United Kingdom..... \$'000	48,498	42,885	42,019	42,820	109,935	213,974
13 Exports to United States..... \$'000	29,164	34,038	37,743	67,984	104,116	542,323
14 Imports from United States..... \$'000	27,186	36,339	52,033	107,378	275,824	856,177
15 Exports to other countries..... \$'000	3,120	3,926	3,791	8,700	21,233	243,389
16 Imports from other countries..... \$'000	5,712	8,635	15,163	23,900	47,433	117,979
<b>EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, BY CHIEF ITEMS—</b>						
17 Wheat..... '000 bu.	1,749	2,524	2,108	9,740	45,802	120,215
\$'000	1,982	2,594	1,583	6,872	45,521	310,952
18 Wheat flour..... '000 bbl.	306	440	297	1,119	3,040	6,017
\$'000	1,610	2,173	1,389	4,015	13,855	66,520
19 Oats..... '000 bu.	542	2,927	261	8,155	5,432	14,321
\$'000	231	1,192	130	2,491	2,145	14,182
20 Barley..... '000 bu.	..	8,811	4,882	2,386	1,548	8,564
\$'000	..	6,261	2,930	1,123	831	11,469
21 Bacon, hams, shoulders and sides..... '000 cwt.	103	104	76	1,055	599	982
\$'000	1,019	753	623	11,778	8,526	31,492
22 Beef and veal..... '000 cwt.	41	14	3	97	10	520
\$'000	241	84	16	831	92	8,331
23 Cheese..... '000 lb.	8,271	49,256	106,202	195,926	181,896	133,620
\$'000	1,110	5,510	9,509	20,697	20,740	37,147
24 Planks and boards..... M ft.	829,550	652,621	775,793	735,695	1,127,723	1,604,468
\$'000	8,356	7,102	8,627	9,381	21,510	71,079
25 Woodpulp..... '000 cwt.	..	..	..	..	6,589	14,363
\$'000	..	..	281	1,937	5,716	17,552
26 Newsprint..... '000 cwt.	..	..	..	..	3,092	15,113
\$'000	..	..	..	..	78,922	..
27 Farm implements..... \$'000	..	31	253	1,743	5,912	12,827
28 Copper..... '000 lb.	6,246	39,604	10,994	26,346	55,005	74,176
\$'000	120	150	505	2,659	5,575	12,748
29 Nickel..... '000 lb.	..	..	5,352	9,538	34,768	47,018
\$'000	..	..	240	958	3,842	9,405
30 Lead..... '000 cwt.	7	..	..	656	32	111
\$'000	7	..	7	2,517	101	526
31 Zinc..... '000 cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	177
\$'000	..	..	..	..	..	964
32 Asbestos..... '000 ton	..	..	7	27	70	191
\$'000	..	..	514	865	2,076	12,633
<b>EXPORTS, DOMESTIC—</b>						
33 Vegetable products (except chemicals, fibres and wood) \$'000	..	..	13,743	25,542	84,368	482,140
34 Animals and their products (except chemicals and fibres) \$'000	..	..	36,399	68,465	69,693	189,360
35 Fibres, textiles and textile products..... \$'000	..	..	873	1,881	1,819	18,784
36 Wood, wood products and paper..... \$'000	..	..	25,351	33,100	56,335	284,561
37 Iron and its products..... \$'000	..	..	557	3,779	9,884	76,501
38 Non-ferrous metals and their products..... \$'000	..	..	1,619	33,395	34,001	45,939
39 Non-metallic minerals and their products (except chemicals)..... \$'000	..	..	3,989	7,356	10,038	40,345
40 Chemicals and allied products..... \$'000	..	..	851	792	3,089	20,143
41 All other commodities..... \$'000	..	..	5,291	3,122	5,089	32,390
Totals, Exports, Domestic..... \$'000	57,630	83,945	88,672	177,431	274,317	1,189,164

<sup>1</sup> Census figures for 1930.      <sup>2</sup> Figures include 5,542 hotels with 46,556 average minimum and 64,062 average maximum full time employees and with receipts of \$348,401,100.      <sup>3</sup> Average minimum.      <sup>4</sup> Average